



There are 11 all-party-jurisdiction states in which both the physician (or nurse) and patient must both consent to recording: California, Florida, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, Oregon, **Pennsylvania**, and Washington. In these states, it's a felony for a patient to record a physician (or nurse) without permission.

In all-party jurisdictions, the physician (or nurse) *must be asked* by the patient to record the clinical encounter. Any illegal recording can then be reported by the clinician to the authorities. Possible repercussions include compensation for harm, attorney's fees, and other costs, with disseminating the recording via the Internet being considered an additional violation.